





## **FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS**

This presentation contains certain statements that are forward-looking, including comments with respect to the Company's objectives, strategies, targets and expectations. The reader is cautioned not to place undue reliance on these statements since a number of known and unknown risks and uncertainties may cause actual results to be materially different from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Such risks include, among others: general economic and business conditions (including the impact of the coronavirus [COVID-19] pandemic), evolution in customer demand for the Company's products and services, product selling prices, availability and cost of raw materials, changes in foreign currency rates, the ability of the Company to raise capital and factors and assumptions referenced herein and, in the Company's, most recent Annual MD&A and Annual Information Form. Unless required to do so under applicable securities legislation, the Company's management does not assume any obligation to update or revise forward-looking statements to reflect new information, future events or other changes after the date hereof.

All figures are in Canadian dollars unless otherwise stated.



## **AGENDA**



**OVERVIEW** 

**COMPETITIVE STRENGTHS** 

STRATEGY AND FUTURE GROWTH

FINANCIAL TRENDS

**CAPITAL ALLOCATION** 

**OVERVIEW BY BUSINESS UNIT** 

ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE

**2021 FINANCIAL RESULTS** 

Q4-2021 FINANCIAL RESULTS

2022-2024 OUTLOOK

**APPENDIX** 

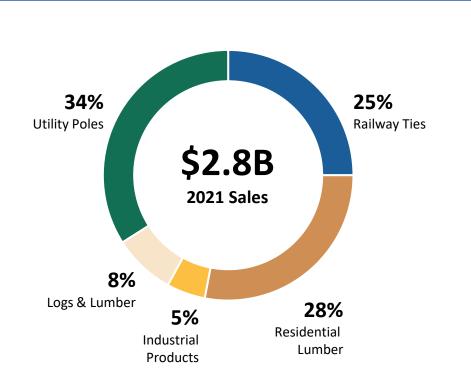




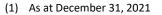
# **OVERVIEW OF STELLA-JONES**

# **STELLA-JONES AT A GLANCE**

# A Leading North American Supplier of Pressure-Treated Wood Products



<b>2,400</b> <sup>(1)</sup> Employees	<b>42</b> <sup>(1)</sup> Wood Treating Facilities 27 U.S. and 15 Canada	
<b>12</b> <sup>(1)</sup> Pole Peeling Facilities	<b>64%</b> (2) Sales in the U.S.	
<b>\$2.5B</b> <sup>(3)</sup> Market Cap	<b>SJ</b> TSX	

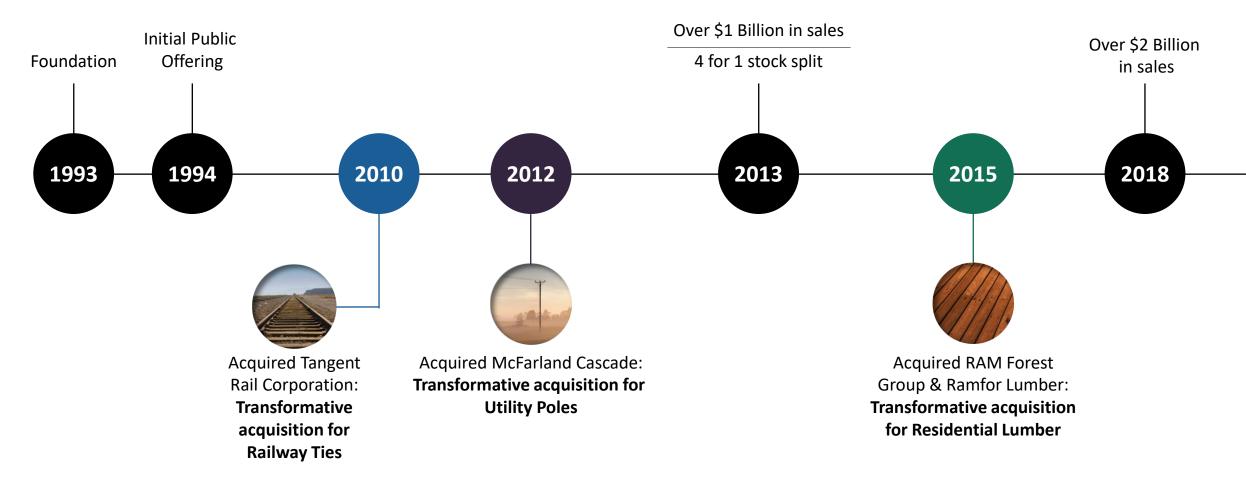


<sup>(2)</sup> Based on 2021 results



<sup>(3)</sup> As at March 9, 2022

# **IMPORTANT MILESTONES**





# **GROWING BY ACQUISITIONS**

July 2003	Cambium Group Inc. (Canada)
August 2005	Webster Wood Preserving (U.S.)
July 2006	Bell Pole Company (Canada)
February 2007	Wood utility pole business of J.H. Baxter (U.S.)
<b>April 2008</b>	The Burke-Parsons-Bowlby Corporation (U.S.)
April 2010	Tangent Rail Corporation (U.S.)
December 2011	Thompson Industries (U.S.)
November 2012	McFarland Cascade Holdings (U.S.)
November 2013	The Pacific Wood Preserving Companies® (U.S.)
May 2014	Wood treating facilities of Boatright Railroad Products (U.S.)
September 2015	Treated Materials Co., Inc. (U.S.)
October 2015	Ram Forest Group Inc. and Ramfor Lumber Inc. (Canada)
December 2015	United Wood Treating Company, Inc. (U.S.)
June 2016	Lufkin Creosoting Co., Inc. and 440 Investments, LLC ["Kisatchie"] (U.S.)
December 2016	Bois KMS Ltée and Northern Pressure Treated Wood Ltd. (Canada)
December 2017	Wood Products Industries Inc. (Canada)
February 2018	Prairie Forest Products (Canada)
<b>April 2018</b>	Wood Preservers Incorporated (U.S.)
<b>April 2019</b>	Shelburne Wood Protection Ltd. (Canada)
November 2021	Cahaba Pressure and Cahaba Timber (U.S.)





#### **Acquisition Contribution**

- Stronger industry player
- Expand North American network
- Broaden product line
- Greater customer service/ flexibility/ emergency response
- Ability to bid on larger projects
- Optimize efficiency of continental network
- Synergies

# Accretive acquisitions in infrastructure-related product category

## **Cahaba Pressure Treated Forest Products, Inc.**

#### **DESCRIPTION**

- Manufactures, distributes and sells treated and untreated wood poles, crossties and posts and provides custom treating services
- Primarily utilizes oil-borne preservatives including creosote, copper naphthenate and pentachlorophenol at its wood treating facility in Brierfield, Alabama

PRICE PAID: US\$66M

#### **VALUE**

- Expands Stella-Jones' capability and leadership position to supply the needs of North America's utility poles industry
- Adds to the Company's capacity and further supports growth opportunities in its utility poles product category
- Optimizes the overall efficiency of its continental network

### Cahaba Timber, Inc.

#### **DESCRIPTION**

- Well-established producer of treated poles and pilings
- Primarily uses water-borne preservatives including CCA, CCA ET Clear and CCA ET Brown
- Engages in raw material procurement at its treating operations in Brierfield, Alabama

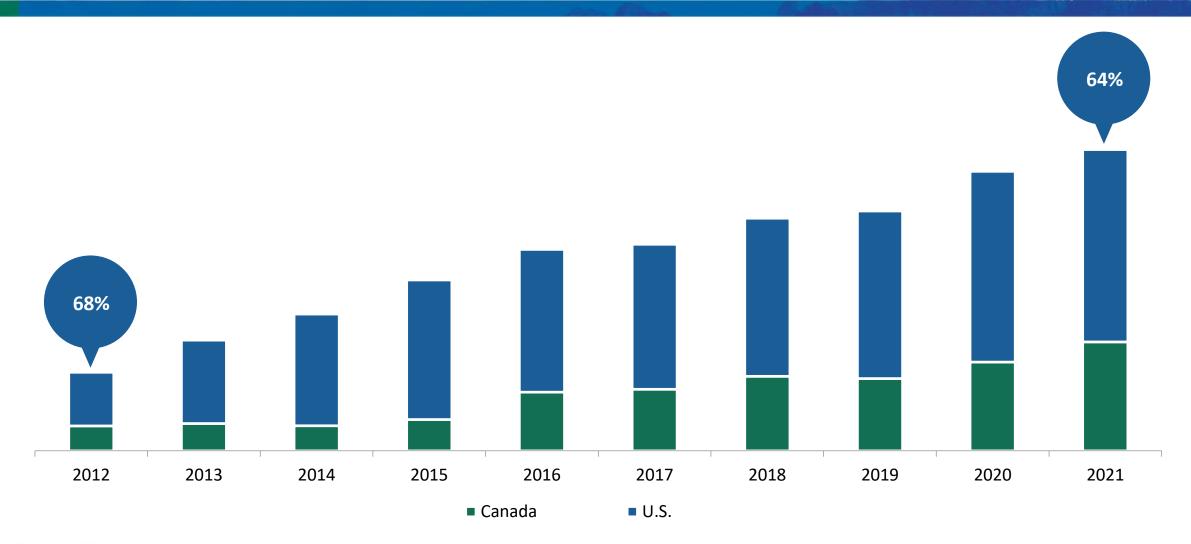
PRICE PAID: US\$36M

#### **VALUE**

- Enhances Stella-Jones' high-quality offerings in the North American wood treating industry
- Expected to yield synergies and be immediately accretive to earnings

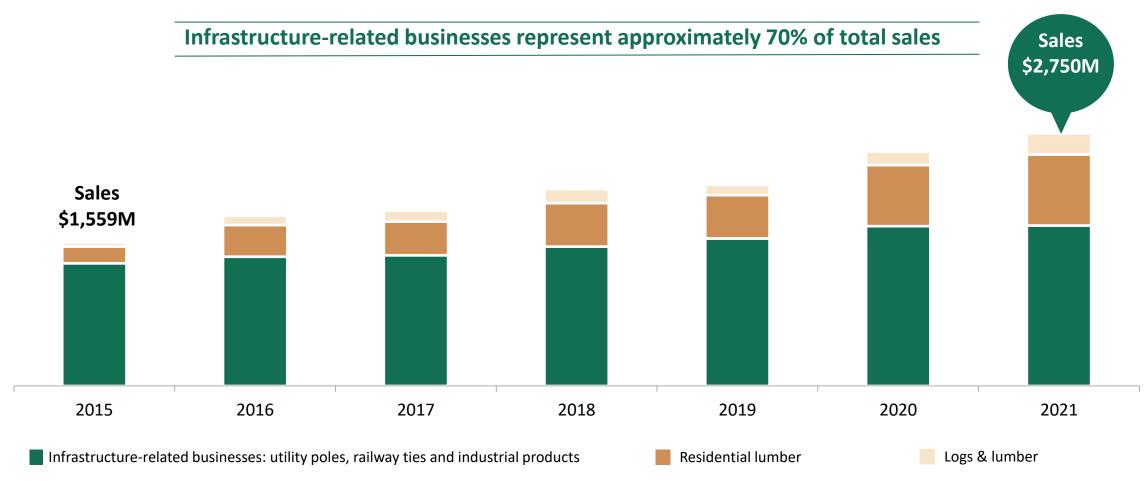


# SIGNIFICANT PROPORTION OF U.S. SALES





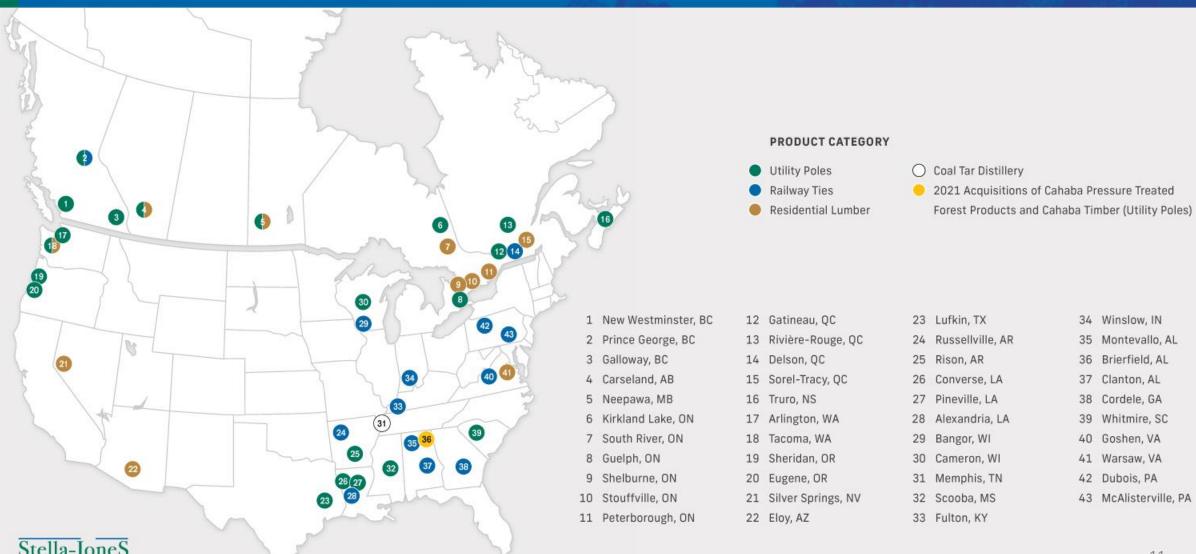
# **INFRASTRUCTURE-RELATED BUSINESSES**



Note: 2016 - 2019 figures were adjusted to reclass some freight revenue from COGS to sales.



## STELLA-JONES' CONTINENTAL NETWORK





# **COMPETITIVE STRENGTHS**

# **COMPETITIVE STRENGTHS**



#### **Resilient Business Model**

- Businesses with steady demand
- Leadership position in product categories
- Decentralized structure with the ability to rapidly adjust to changing environments and customer requirements
- Extensive network to service customers
- Solid and sustained customer relationships
- Long-standing stable sources of wood and registration to produce the wood preservative, creosote
- Track record of delivering solid results

#### **Seasoned Management Team**

- Extensive North American industry expertise
- Consistent record of successful acquisitions
- Entrenched culture of entrepreneurship balanced with environmentally sound and sustainable practices

#### **Solid Financial Position**

- Strong cash flow and low debt levels
- Financial capacity to stockpile and air-season green wood
- Financial strength and flexibility to support growth opportunities



# STRATEGY AND FUTURE GROWTH

# STRATEGY AND FUTURE GROWTH BY BUSINESS UNIT

	Market	Growth Drivers	Trends	Growth Strategy
34% Utility Pole Sales	Potential for further consolidation in the North American market	<ul> <li>Replacement programs</li> <li>Additional infrastructure for telecommunication</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Increasing average age of poles</li> <li>Growth of 5G networks, "fibre-to-home" and other investments related to electric vehicles</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Acquisitions</li> <li>Leveraging increase in replacement demand and telecommunication needs</li> <li>Expanding product offering</li> <li>High single-digit growth</li> </ul>
25% Railway Tie Sales	Market is fairly consolidated	<ul> <li>Maintenance requirements</li> <li>Economic stimulus programs</li> <li>Market reach gains</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Stable Class 1 maintenance demand</li> <li>Strong non Class 1 market demand</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Acquisitions</li><li>Increased market reach</li><li>Low single-digit growth</li></ul>
28% Residential Lumber Sales	Partially consolidated in Canada	<ul><li> Home renovation</li><li> Dealer network</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Sustainable growth for home improvement projects</li> <li>Increased market reach in dealer network</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Expanding the dealer network</li> <li>Service big box stores</li> </ul>
5% Industrial Product Sales	Niche business driven primarily by railway bridges and crossings, marine and foundation pilings, construction timber and special projects			
8%  Logs and  Lumber Sales	Business used to optimize costs			

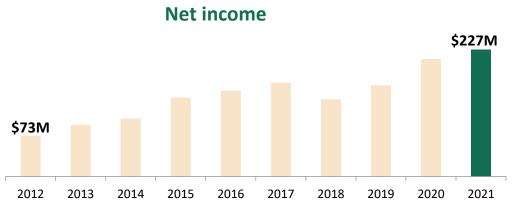




# FINANCIAL TRENDS

## TRACK RECORD OF PERFORMANCE

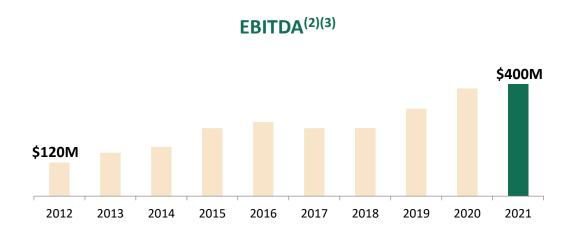


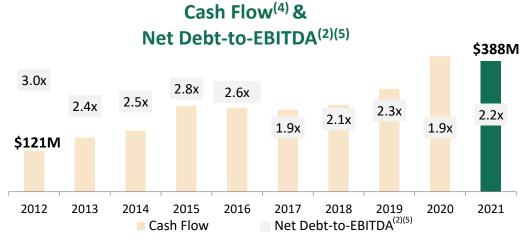


<sup>(1) 2016 - 2019</sup> figures were adjusted to reclass freight revenue from COGS to Sales

<sup>(3)</sup> EBITDA prior to 2019 was not restated as permitted by IFRS 16, Leases.





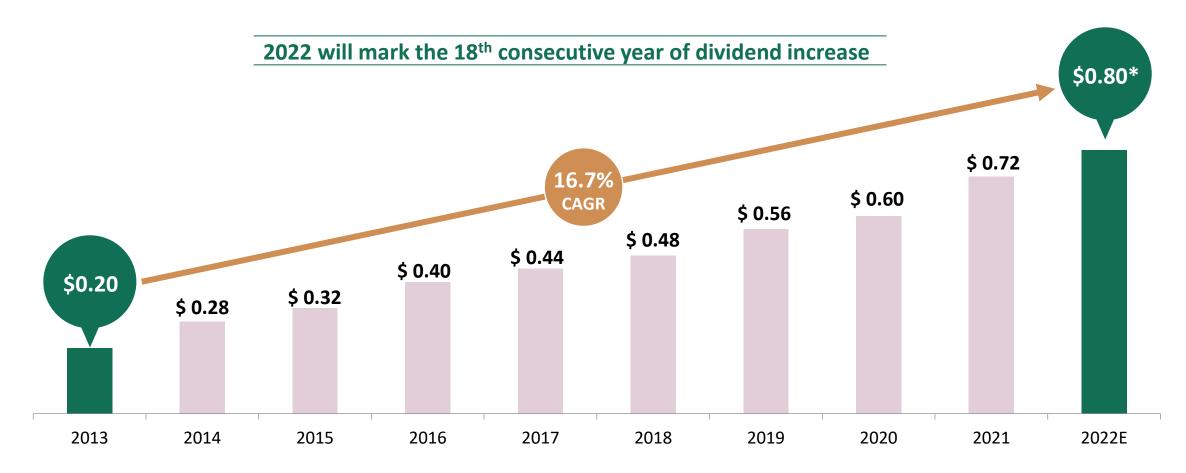


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(4)</sup> Before changes in non-cash working capital components and interest and income tax paid.

<sup>(2)</sup> These are non-GAAP and other financial measures. Please refer to the Company's MD&A.

<sup>(5)</sup> The definition of net debt includes lease liabilities. Net debt-to-EBITDA calculations for 2011 to 2018 period were not restated, as IFRS 16, *Leases* was adopted in 2019 without restating comparative periods.

# **INCREASING DIVIDENDS CONSISTENTLY**

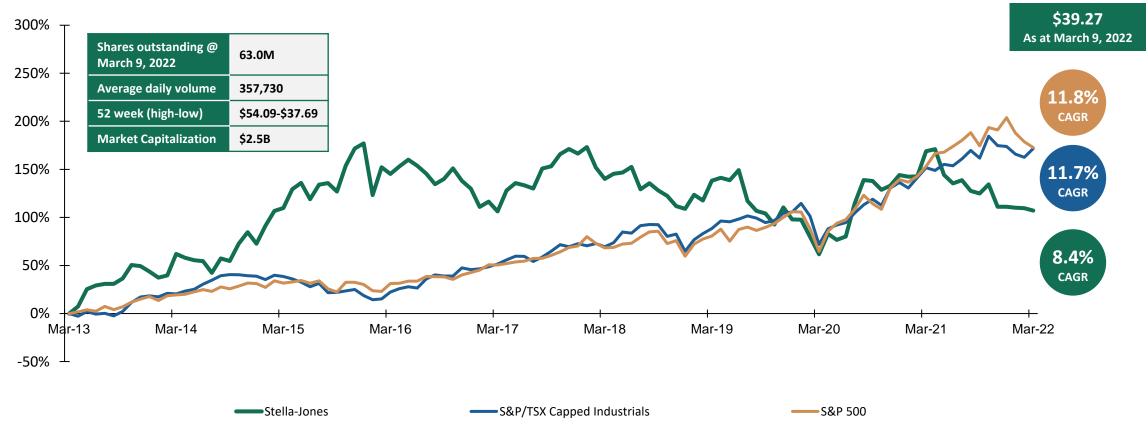


<sup>\*</sup> Projected based on the latest declared quarterly dividend



# **INCREASING SHAREHOLDER VALUE**

#### **Relative Stock Price Performance**



Sources: Yahoo Finance, Marketwatch and FactSet





# **CAPITAL ALLOCATION**

## **CAPITAL ALLOCATION PRIORITIES**



## **Capital Expenditures**

Organic growth, innovation, productivity and asset maintenance TARGET: \$50M-\$60M

TARGET: \$50M-\$60I annually Expand the capital expenditure program to support anticipated high single-digit growth in utility poles

TARGET: \$90M-\$100M over 2022-2024 2

#### Dividend

Durable dividend payout
TARGET: 20-30% of prior year's EPS

Current payout: 23%

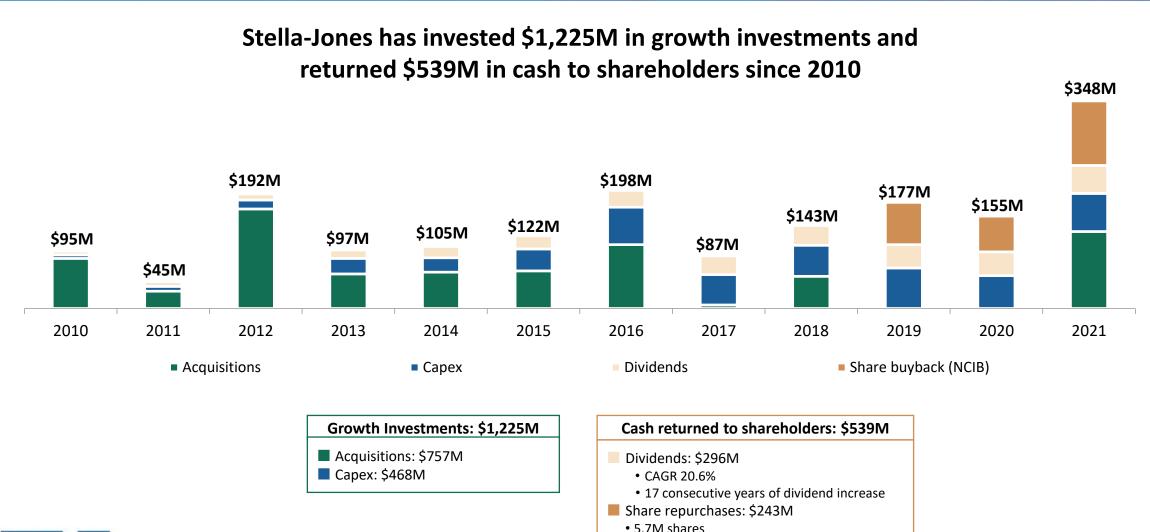
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Acquisitions	Share Repurchase
Pursue accretive transactions to enhance strategic positioning and drive earnings growth	Return excess free cash flow to shareholders through share repurchases

**Leverage Target: 2.0x-2.5x Net Debt-to-EBITDA** 

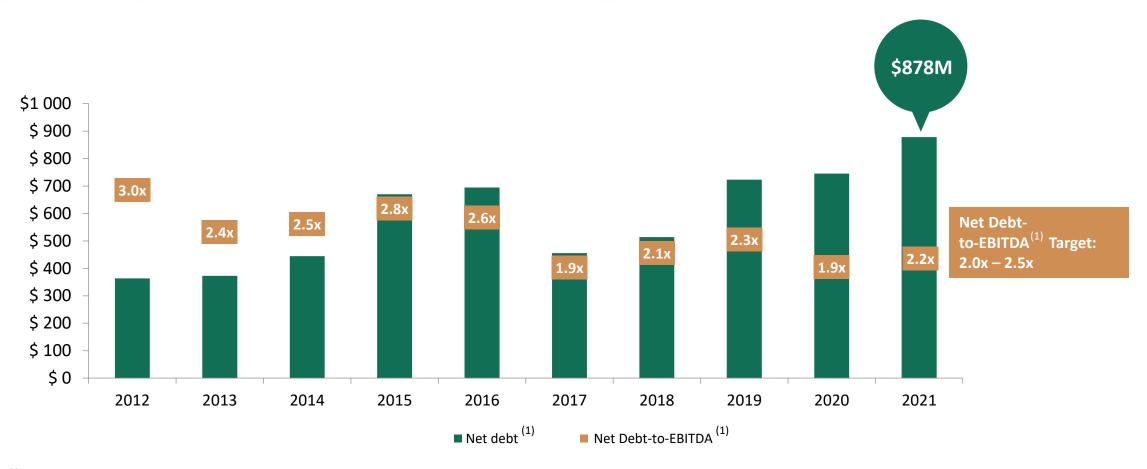


## **ALLOCATING CAPITAL FOR GROWTH & RETURNS**





## MAINTAINING A SOLID FINANCIAL POSITION



<sup>(1)</sup> This is a non-GAAP ratio. Please refer to the Company's MD&A. The definition of net debt includes lease liabilities. Net debt-to-EBITDA calculations for 2012 to 2018 period were not restated, as IFRS 16, Leases was adopted in 2019 without restating comparative periods.

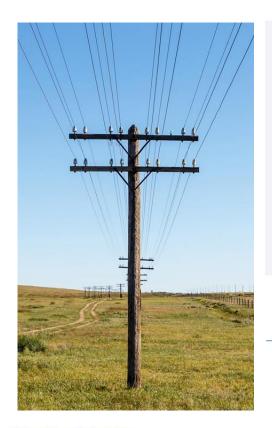


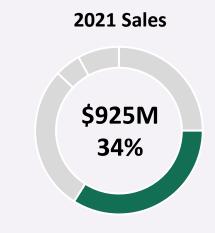


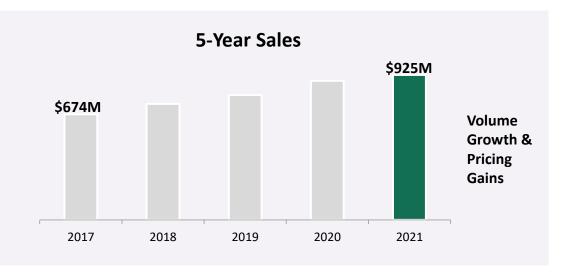
# **OVERVIEW BY BUSINESS UNIT**

## **UTILITY POLES – OVERVIEW**

Leading North American supplier of wood utility poles, providing over one million pressure-treated wood poles per year to replace, upgrade and develop new electrical utility and telecommunications lines across Canada and the United States







#### **22 Facilities**

**Transformative Acquisition** 

- 7 in Canada
- 15 in U.S.

McFarland (2012)



# **UTILITY POLES – OFFERING**



## **Competitive Advantages**

An extensive distribution network, continuous supply, emergency response and fireresistant wrap

#### **Customers**

- Electrical utility companies
- Telecommunication companies

#### **Contracts**

- Majority of business under multi-year agreements
- Varying 3 to 7 years (evergreen features)

Services	Wood Species	Preservatives
<ul><li>Incising</li><li>Radial Drilling</li><li>Through Boring</li><li>Framing</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Western Red Cedar</li> <li>Douglas Fir</li> <li>Red Pine</li> <li>Southern Yellow Pine</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Chromated Copper Arsenate (CCA)</li> <li>Creosote</li> <li>Copper Naphthenate (CuN)</li> <li>Dichloro-octyl-isothiazolinone (DCOI)</li> <li>Pentachlorophenal (Penta)</li> </ul>



## **UTILITY POLES – MARKET CONDITIONS**

Growth in replacement demand from increasing average age of poles and additional infrastructure investments expected to support the expansion of 5G networks, deployment of "fibre-to-home" throughout many rural areas and other investments related to electric vehicles.



#### **Product Category Size**

- There are about 150MM poles in North America, of which 105MM are wood
- Wood offers the best value over alternative materials such as steel, composites and concrete



#### Marketplace

 Potential for further consolidation in the North American market



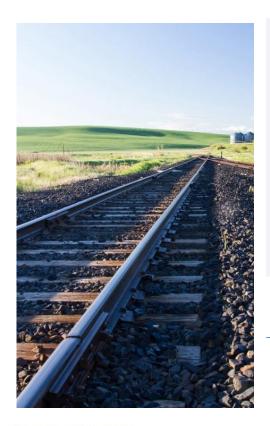
#### **Growth Drivers**

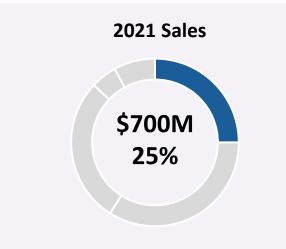
- Replacement programs (life span of poles is typically 65 years)
- Additional infrastructure for telecommunication
- Acquisitions
- Expanding product offering

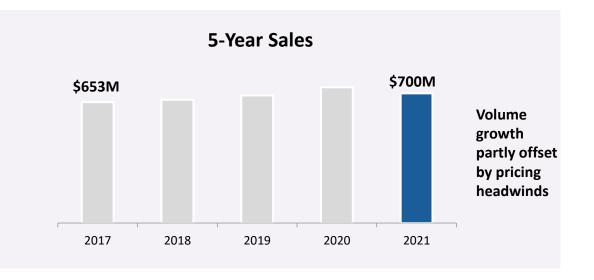


## **RAILWAY TIES – OVERVIEW**

Industry leader in the development, upgrade and maintenance of North America's railroad infrastructure, supplying the continent's demand for railway ties and timbers with over 10 million pressure-treated wooden crossties per year







#### **12 Facilities**

### +1,200 Suppliers

#### **Transformative Acquisition**

- 2 in Canada
- 10 in U.S.

Hardwood sawmills

Tangent Rail (2010)



## **RAILWAY TIES – OFFERING**



## **Competitive Advantages**

An extensive distribution network, steady supply and short delivery times

#### **Customers**

- ~65% Class 1 railroads
- ~35% short and regional rail lines & contractors

#### **Contracts**

- Long-term contracts of up to 5 years with Class 1 railroads
- Short and regional rail lines and contractor orders are obtained primarily through spot market bids

Services	<b>Wood Species</b>	Preservatives
Pre-Plating	Mixed Hardwood	• Creosote
Pre-boring	• Oak	Borate
<ul> <li>Crossing panels</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Copper Naphthenate</li> </ul>
End-plating		



# **RAILWAY TIES – MARKET CONDITIONS**

#### Solid untreated railway tie inventory availability



## **Product Category Size**

- ~18 million railway tie purchases on an annualized basis in North America
- 90% of ties sold in North
   America are for maintenance
   and over 90% are wood



## Marketplace

Market is fairly consolidated



#### **Growth Drivers**

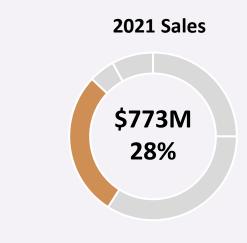
- Maintenance requirements
- Economic stimulus programs
- Acquisitions
- Market reach gains

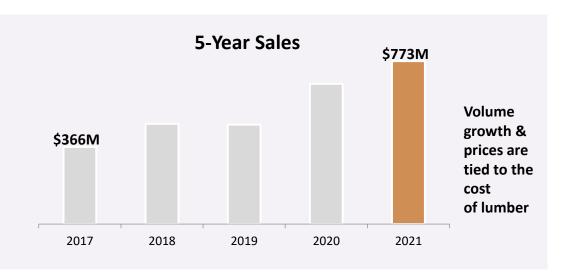


## **RESIDENTIAL LUMBER - OVERVIEW**

Provides seamless, end-to-end service to key North American retailers, supplying hundreds of millions of board feet of treated residential lumber across Canada and the United States







#### **8 Facilities**

- 6 in Canada
- 2 in U.S.

### **Transformative Acquisitions**

 Ram Forest Group and Ramfor Lumber (2015)



# **RESIDENTIAL LUMBER - OFFERING**



## **Competitive Advantages**

Low transportation costs, solid supply, quick delivery times and dedicated distribution centres

#### Customers

- ~70% Big box retailer
- Dealer network

#### **Contracts**

Renewed annually

Services	<b>Wood Species</b>	Preservatives
• Lumber	Hemlock	Micronized Copper Azole (Micropro
<ul> <li>Distribution of complementary accessories</li> </ul>	• Pine	<ul> <li>Alkaline Copper Quaternary (ACQ)</li> </ul>
·	Spruce	Copper Azole (CA)
	• Fir	



# **RESIDENTIAL LUMBER – MARKET CONDITIONS**

Continued demand for new construction and outdoor renovation projects in the North American residential and commercial markets



#### **Product Category Size**

- Difficult to access
- Limited pure plays



## Marketplace

• Partially consolidated in Canada



#### **Growth Drivers**

- Home renovation
- Expanding the dealer network
- Service big box stores



# **LUMBER COSTS - 5 YEAR EVOLUTION**



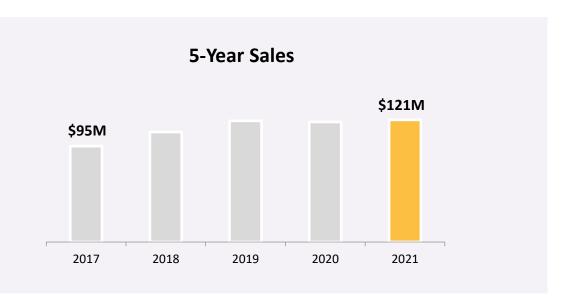


## **INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS – OVERVIEW**

A leading supplier of pressure-treated wood products to the industrial, marine and civic sectors for outdoor applications, including wood for railway bridges and crossings, marine and foundation pilings and construction timbers, offered in a variety of select wood species and preservatives









# LOGS AND LUMBER - OVERVIEW

## Business used to optimize procurement and does not generate a margin

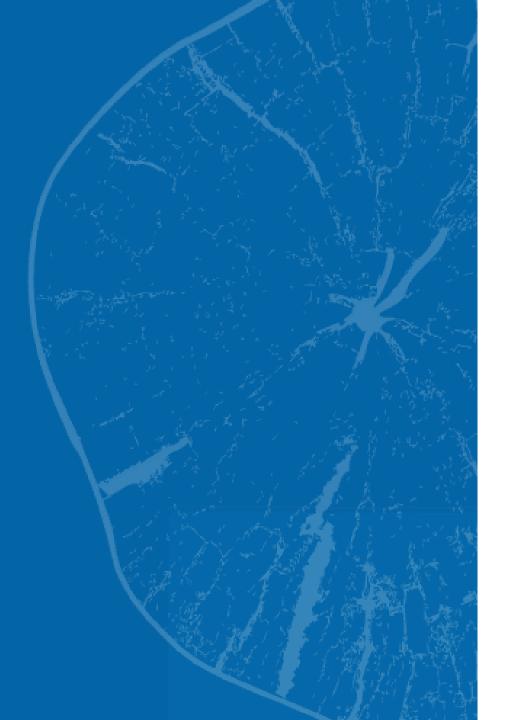






Sales are tied to

the price of lumber



# **ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE**

#### **PURSUING OUR BUSINESS ACTIVITIES RESPONSIBLY**



Our Latest ESG Report is Available at www.stella-jones.com/en-CA/investor-relations/environmental-social-governance

- Committed to integrate ESG into our daily business decisions and strategies which will make us a more resilient and agile business in the long-term
- Keeping with our vision to consistently improve our sustainability practices and be transparent about our performance
- Focusing on four priorities
  - Product stewardship
  - People
  - Environmental performance
  - Governance principles



#### **ESG 2020 HIGHLIGHTS**







Sustainable forest management, responsible manufacturing and product innovation initiatives



Railway tie purchased from small and local businesses1

Residential lumber > 80% sourced from sustainably certified sources

154K

M<sup>3</sup> of wood sustainably harvested through forest tenures in BC and Manitoba





#### **PEOPLE**

Safety, well being, and a collaborative and inclusive workforce

16%

99%

Women in the workforce

Employee turnover rate 3.1

Lost time injury rate





#### **ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE**

Regulatory compliance and the effective management of water, energy, and emissions

146,447

Scope 1 & 2 GHG emissions (metric tons of CO<sub>2</sub>e)

6.7

Energy intensity (in MWH/1,000 FT3 of treated wood production)

Facilities using waterborne preservatives in water stressed areas (7.5% of all facilities)





#### **GOVERNANCE PRINCIPLES**

Integrating ESG is central to our decision-making process.

9/10

**Board members** independent from Management\*

40%

Women Board Members \*

1ST

Advisory vote on executive compensation or "Say on Pay"



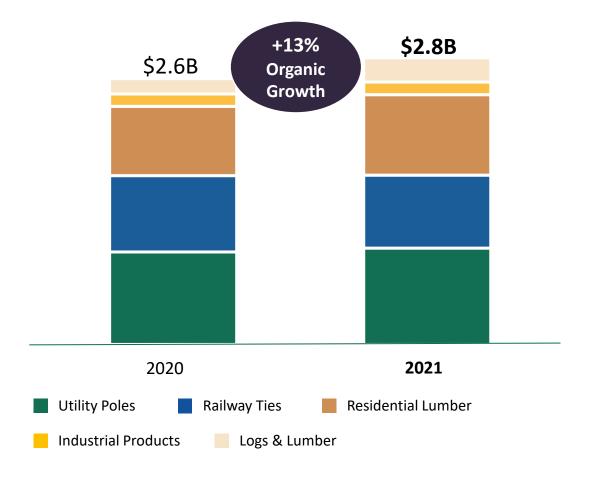
<sup>1</sup> Based on U.S. Small Business Administration (SBA) definition of less than 500 employees.

<sup>\*</sup> As of January 1, 2021



# **FINANCIAL RESULTS**

#### 2021 - 21st CONSECUTIVE YEAR OF SALES GROWTH



#### **SALES VARIANCE**

2020 Sales (M)	\$2,551
Acquisitions	6
Currency variations	(127)
Organic growth	
Pressure-treated wood	232
Logs and lumber	88
2021 Sales (M)	\$2,750



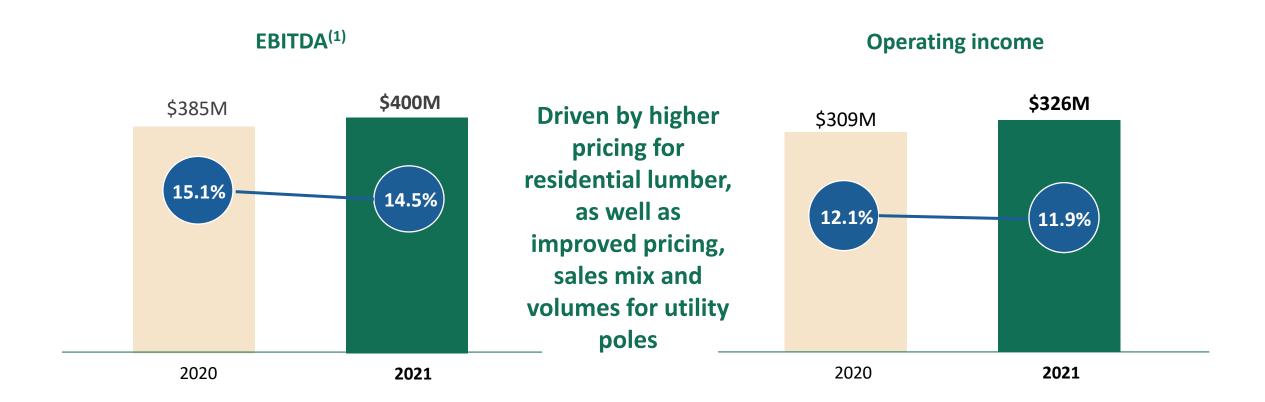
## **2021 – SALES VARIANCE**

#### **Pressure Treated Wood Organic Growth of 10%**

(in millions of dollars)	Utility Poles	Railway Ties	Residential Lumber	Industrial Products	TOTAL PRESSURE TREATED WOOD	Logs & Lumber	CONSOLIDATED SALES
2020 Sales	888	733	665	119	2,405	146	2,551
Acquisitions	6	-	-	-	6	-	6
FX impact	(52)	(46)	(19)	(7)	(124)	(3)	(127)
Organic growth	83	13	127	9	232	88	320
<b>2021 Sales</b>	925	700	773	121	2,519	231	2,750
Organic growth %	9%	2%	19%	8%	10%	60%	13%



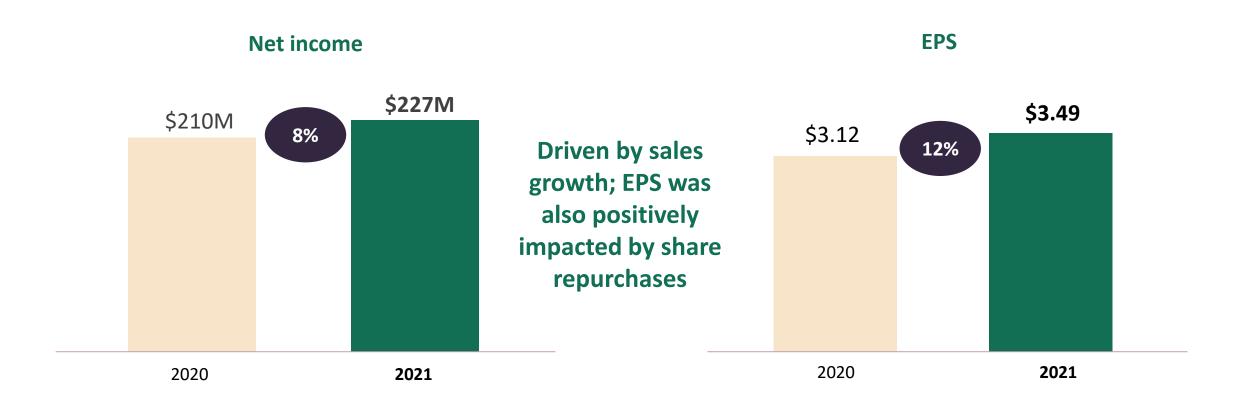
### 2021 - RECORD EBITDA(1)



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(1)</sup> This is a non-GAAP financial measure. Please refer to the Company's MD&A.

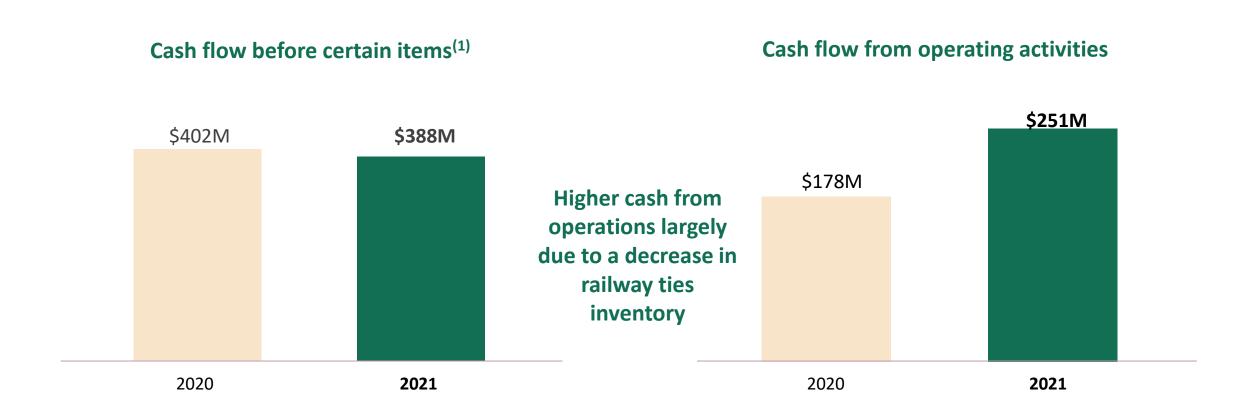


#### 2021 - HIGHER NET INCOME & EPS





#### **2021 - STRONG CASH FLOW GENERATION**

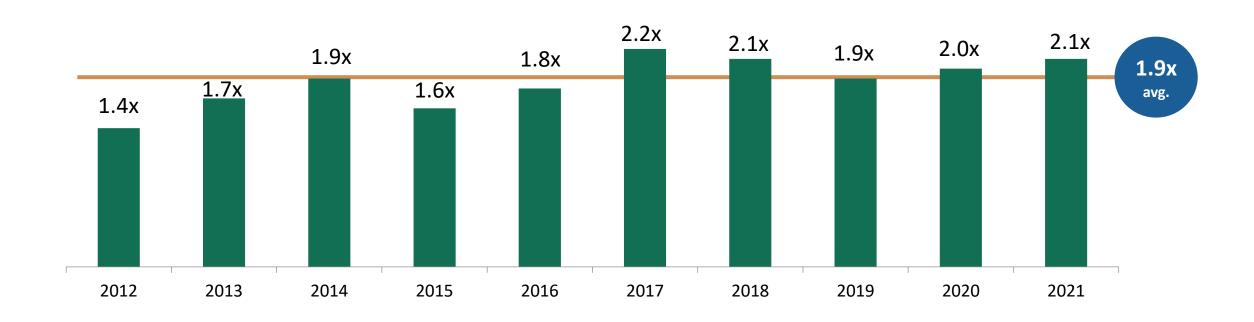


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(1)</sup> Before changes in non-cash working capital components and interest and income tax paid.



### **INVENTORY TURNOVER**

## Because of the long periods required to air-season wood, inventory turnover has historically been relatively low

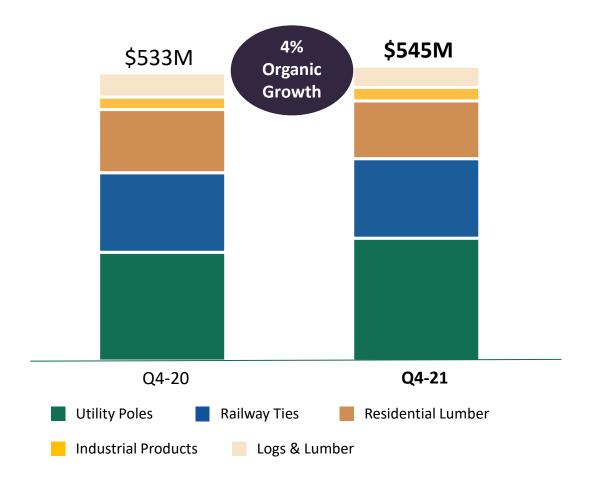






## Q4-2021 FINANCIAL RESULTS

## **Q4-21 - SALES**



#### **SALES VARIANCE**

Q4-20 Sales (M)	\$533
Acquisitions	6
Currency variations	(14)
Organic growth	
Pressure treated wood	26
Logs and lumber	(6)
Q4-21 Sales (M)	\$545
Q4-21 Sales (IVI)	7575



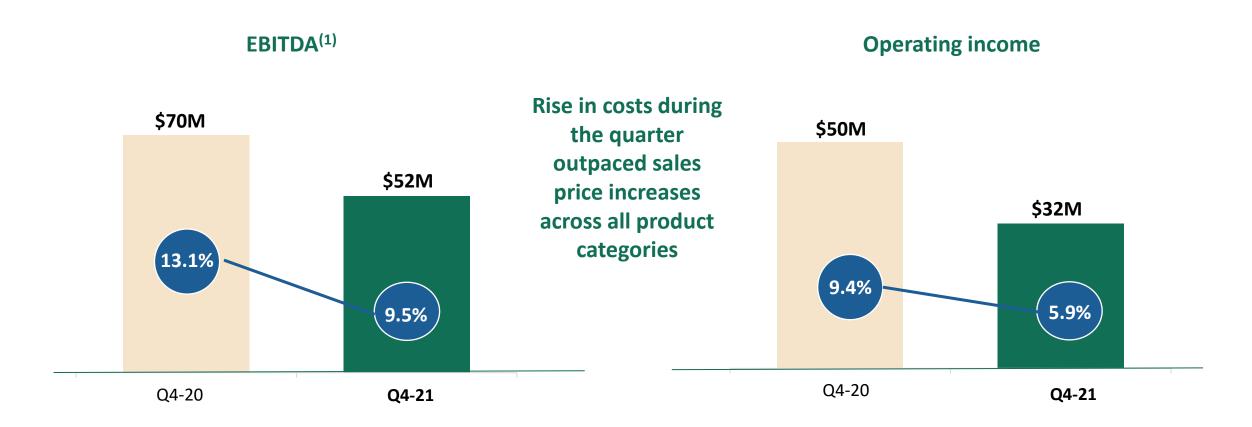
## Q4-21 – SALES VARIANCE

#### **Pressure Treated Wood Organic Growth of 5%**

(in millions of dollars)	Utility Poles	Railway Ties	Residential Lumber	Industrial Products	TOTAL PRESSURE TREATED WOOD	Logs & Lumber	CONSOLIDATED SALES
Q4-2020 Sales	201	147	117	23	488	45	533
Acquisitions	6	-	-	-	6	-	6
FX impact	(7)	(5)	(1)	(1)	(14)	-	(14)
Organic growth	27	5	(9)	3	26	(6)	20
Q4-2021 Sales	227	147	107	25	506	39	545
Organic growth %	13%	3%	(8%)	13%	5%	(13%)	4%



## Q4-21 – EBITDA<sup>(1)</sup> AND OPERATING INCOME



(1) This is a non-GAAP financial measure. Please refer to the Company's MD&A.



## Q4-21 - NET INCOME & EPS



Q4-20

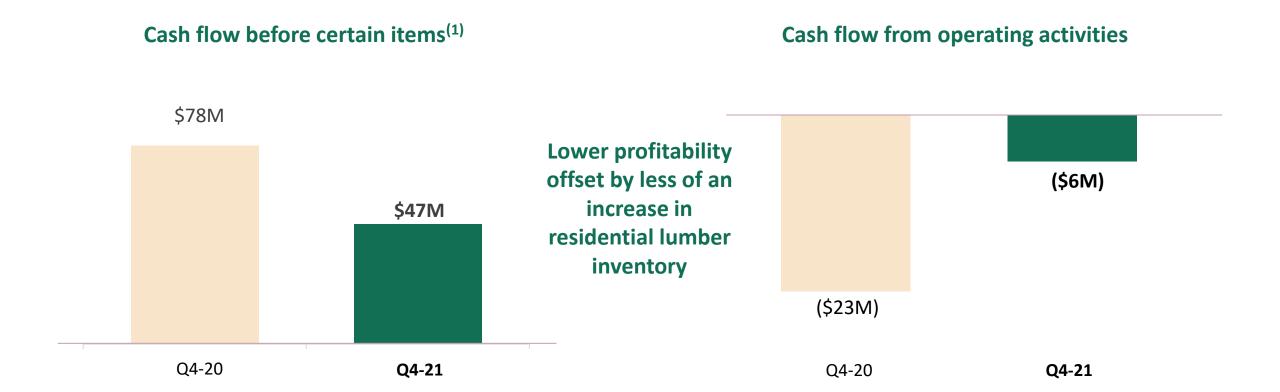


Q4-20

Q4-21

Q4-21

## Q4-21 – CASH FLOW MANAGEMENT



 $<sup>^{(1)}</sup>$  Before changes in non-cash working capital components and interest and income taxes paid





## **2022-2024 OUTLOOK**

#### 2022-2024 OUTLOOK



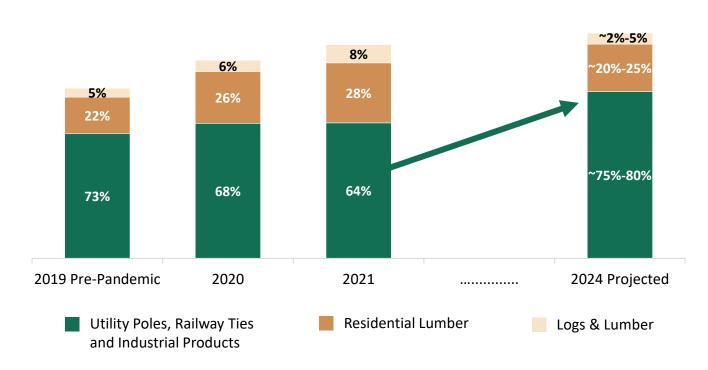
Please refer to the Company's MD&A for a complete list of assumptions



 $<sup>^{(1)}</sup>$  This is a non-GAAP financial measure. Please refer to the Company's MD&A

## 2022-2024 OUTLOOK - Maintaining sales growth

#### Infrastructure-related sales are expected to represent 75-80% of total sales by 2024



Please refer to the Company's MD&A for a complete list of assumptions

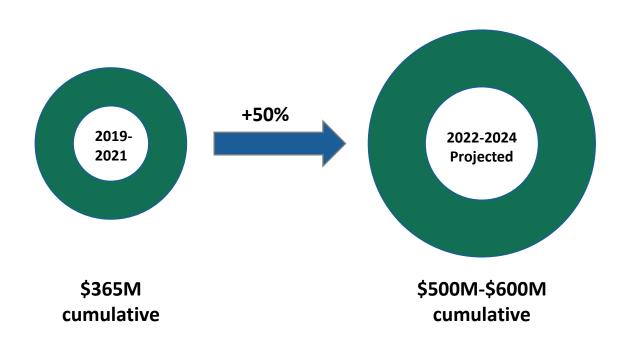
#### **Organic growth by product category:**

- Utility poles: high single digits each year
- Railway ties: low single digits each year
- Residential lumber: sales in 2024 will be 35% above the 2019 pre-pandemic levels



## 2022-2024 OUTLOOK – Leveraging our strong cash flow profile

## Company expects to return to shareholders approximately \$500 to \$600 million in the 2022-2024 period



Please refer to the Company's MD&A for a complete list of assumptions

#### **Recent news**

- Increased dividend 11% to \$0.80 per share for 2022
- Amended NCIB, ending on November 11, 2022, to increase maximum shares to be repurchased to 5,000,000





## **APPENDIX**

#### **INCOME STATEMENT - 5-YEAR FINANCIAL SUMMARY**

	2021	2020	2019	<b>2018</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	2017 <sup>(1)</sup>
Sales	2,750	2,551	2,189	2,144	1,908
Gross Profit <sup>(2)</sup>	456	446	358	328	315
Gross Profit margin <sup>(2)</sup>	16.6%	17.5%	16.4%	15.3%	16.5%
EBITDA <sup>(2)</sup>	400	385	313	244	243
EBITDA margin <sup>(2)</sup>	14.5%	15.1%	14.3%	11.4%	12.7%
Operating income	326	309	242	206	207
Operating margin <sup>(2)</sup>	11.9%	12.1%	11.1%	9.6%	10.8%
Net income	227	210	163	138	168
EPS - diluted	3.49	3.12	2.37	1.98	2.42

<sup>(1)</sup> Comparative figures for 2017-2018 were not restated as permitted by IFRS 16, Leases

Note: 2017 -2019 figures were adjusted to reclass  $\,$  freight revenue from COGS to sales.



<sup>(2)</sup> These are non-GAAP and other financial measures. Please refer to the Company's MD&A

#### **FINANCIAL POSITION - 5-YEAR FINANCIAL SUMMARY**

	2021	2020	2019	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2017 <sup>(1)</sup>
Working capital <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	1,146	1,101	1,010	909	779
Total assets	2,665	2,426	2,281	2,062	1,786
Long-term debt <sup>(4)</sup>	734	606	605	514	456
Lease liabilities <sup>(4)</sup>	144	139	118	-	-
Shareholders' equity	1,448	1,373	1,288	1,281	1,116
Net debt <sup>(5)</sup> to total capitalization <sup>(3)</sup>	0.38:1	0.35:1	0.36:1	0.29:1	0.29:1
Net debt <sup>(5)</sup> to EBITDA <sup>(3)</sup>	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.9
Return on capital employed <sup>(3)(6)</sup>	14.3%	14.0%	11.5%	10.8%	12.5%

<sup>(1)</sup> Comparative figures for 2017-2018 were not restated as permitted by IFRS 16, Leases.

<sup>6)</sup> The return on capital employed for 2021 excludes the impact of the Cahaba Pressure Treated Forest Products, Inc. and Cahaba Timber, Inc. acquisitions.



<sup>(2)</sup> Comparative figures have been adjusted to include the current portion of long-term debt, lease liabilities and provisions and other long-term liabilities.

<sup>(3)</sup> These are non-GAAP and other financial measures which do not have a standardized meaning prescribed by IFRS and may therefore not be comparable to similar measures presented by other issuers. Please refer to the non-GAAP and other financial measures described in the management's discussion and analysis.

<sup>(4)</sup> Including current portion.

<sup>(5)</sup> The definition of net debt includes lease liabilities. As IFRS 16, Leases was adopted in 2019 without restating comparative periods, the calculations of net debt-to-total capitalization and net-debt-to-EBITDA for the 2017-2018 periods were not restated.

#### **NON-IFRS MEASURES**

Gross profit, gross profit margin, operating income before depreciation and amortization (herein referred to as earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ["EBITDA"]), EBITDA margin, operating income margin, net debt-to-total capitalization and net debt-to-EBITDA, return on capital employed, working capital are non-GAAP and other financial measures which do not have a standardized prescribed by IFRS may therefore not be comparable to similar measures presented by other issuers.

Management considers these non-GAAP and other financial measures to be useful information to assist knowledgeable investors to understand the Company's operating results, financial position and cash flows as they provide a supplemental measure of its performance. Management uses non-GAAP and other financial measures in order to facilitate operating and financial performance comparisons from period to period, to prepare annual budgets, to assess the Company's ability to meet future debt service, capital expenditure and working capital requirements, and to evaluate senior management's performance. Management uses net debt to calculate the Company's indebtedness level, future cash needs and financial leverage ratios.



